

福建省莆田第一中学2019-2020学年高一下学期期末考试英语 试卷

阅读理解（其中第2题包含解题视频，可扫描页眉二维码，点击对应试题进行查看）

1. *Life under lockdown is strange and lonely but people are finding ways to come together and support those in need by volunteering. Here are just a few more ways you can take part in.*

NHS Responders

After asking retired medical professionals to return to work, the government has also put out a call for 250,000 volunteers to support the NHS (National Health System). You can apply to be a community response volunteer, collecting and delivering supplies for those in isolation; a patient transport volunteer, helping patients who are dismissed from hospital get home and settled; and an NHS transport volunteer, to assist with delivery of medical supplies.

GAIL'S Bakery

As well as baking breads and pastries for the general public, GAIL'S is supplying front-line NHS teams with fresh food, and they need more help to get it where it needs to be. If you want to lend a hand, drop them an email.

Re-engage

Re-engage is a voluntary group that helps reduce loneliness among old people and given that so many people are isolated because of the virus outbreak, they need more volunteers to become call companions. If you want to join them in the telephone befriending service, contact them at 18112256.

A Plate For London

This online platform helps match volunteers with Londoners in need . Now they are focusing on doorstep deliveries of food parcels and hot meals to children who rely on free school meals and those who have lost their jobs as a result of the widespread disease.

[1] *What is the duty of a patient transport volunteer?*

A.Picking up patients.

B.Sending patients home.

C.Moving patients to clinics.

D.Delivering supplies for patients.

[2] *Which volunteer group especially cares for the senior?*

A.NHS Responders.

B.GAIL's Bakery.

C.Re-engage.

D.A Plate For London.

[3] *Who may be offered food by the online platform?*

- A.The aged.
- B.The volunteers.
- C.The patients.
- D.The unemployed.

2. According to a recent study in the *Journal of Consumer Research*, both the size and consumption habits of our eating companions can influence our food intake. And contrary to existing research that says you should avoid eating with heavier people who order large portions(份), it's the beanpoles with big appetites you really need to avoid.

To test the effect of social influence on eating habits, the researchers conducted two experiments. In the first, 95 undergraduate women were individually invited into a lab to ostensibly(表面上)participate in a study about movie viewership. Before the film began, each woman was asked to help herself to a snack. An actor hired by the researchers grabbed her food first. In her natural state, the actor weighed 105 pounds. But in half the cases she wore a specially designed fat suit which increased her weight to 180 pounds.

Both the fat and thin versions of the actor took a large amount of food. The participants followed suit, taking more food than they normally would have. However, they took significantly more when the actor was thin.

For the second test, in one case the thin actor took two pieces of candy from the snack bowls. In the other case, she took 30 pieces. The results were similar to the first test: the participants followed suit but took significantly more candy when the thin actor took 30 pieces.

The tests show that the social environment is extremely influential when we're making decisions. If this fellow participant is going to eat more, so will I. Call it the "I'll have what she's having" effect. However, we'll adjust the influence. If an overweight person is having a large portion, I'll hold back a bit because I see the results of his eating habits. But if a thin person eats a lot, I'll follow suit. If he can eat much and keep slim, why can't I?

[1] What is the recent study mainly about?

- A.Food safety.
- B.Movie viewership.
- C.Consumer demand.
- D.Eating behavior.

[2] What does the underlined word "beanpoles" in paragraph 1 refer to?

- A.Big eaters.
- B.Overweight persons.
- C.Picky eaters.
- D.Tall thin persons.

[3] Why did the researchers hire the actor?

- A.To see how she would affect the participants.
- B.To test if the participants could recognize her.

C.To find out what she would do in the two tests.

D.To study why she could keep her weight down.

[4] On what basis do we "adjust the influence" according to the last paragraph?

A.How hungry we are.

B.How slim we want to be.

C.How we perceive others.

D.How we feel about the food.

1. School is still out for the summer, but at Eastern Senior High School, students are hard at work. In a garden bursting with vegetables and herbs, nearly a dozen teenagers are harvesting them for the weekend's farmers market. They work Tuesday through Saturday with City Blossoms, a non-profit that brings community gardens to schools and other places where kids gather in urban(城市的) areas.

Roshawn Little, going into her junior year at Eastern, believes that working in the garden has taught her to try all sorts of new things — like eating different kinds of vegetables more often. And she has taken those healthy behaviors home with her and her family now buy more fruits and vegetables. " We mainly live around liquor (酒)stores and snack stores. There aren't that many grocery stores. They're way out, and you have to drive so far —a common problem in low-income urban areas ."

City Blossoms is one of many groups across the country teaming up with local communities to establish school gardens, like the one at Eastern. These gardens, advocates say, are really outdoor classrooms where kids learn valuable lessons — not just about nutrition, but also about science and math, even business skills. For example, the gardens can be used for math lessons — like calculating the area of a plant bed — or learning the science of how plants grow.

On a recent weekend at the Aya farmers market, the kids work at a table decorated with handmade signs that read "onions" and "garlic", inviting people to try their herbed salt with bread. Working at the market helps them practice public speaking skills and business skills.

Nadine Joyner of a nutrition education company has a food table next to the kids' at the market and often buys produce from them. She is constantly impressed by the kids' knowledge of what they're selling — they know how to grow it, how to prepare it, and how to cook it.

[1] What do students at Eastern do with the harvested vegetables?

A.Sell them on market.

B.Take them to school.

C.Give them to farmers.

D.Share them at home.

[2] What can we infer about the area Little lives in?

A.It is inconvenient in traffic.

B.It is crowded with grocery stores.

C.It has poor access to fresh foods.

D.It suffers from income inequality.

[3] Why does City Blossoms establish school gardens?

A.To provide nutritious food.

B.To improve classroom conditions

C.To cooperate with local community.

D.To create outdoor learning chances.

2. It is a very effective strategy for success in women's basketball. Nevertheless (然而), most people are surprised to learn that the leading women's basketball college teams in the United States use male practice players. Men playing on the same court as women? Don't they control the game? [1] The men are there to make the practice sessions more demanding for the team than female practice players would.

[2] Most of them are volunteers who are good players, but who are not on the men's basketball teams. The NCAA(National Collegiate Athletic Association), the athletic federation(联合会), approves of men practice players but they have to qualify(取得资格) for the team just as women players do. [3] Mostly though, they come to help the teams adapt and improve.

Besides the honor of practicing with top-notch (拔尖的)women players, are there lots of other advantages of being on the practice team? [4] For example, men never get to play in actual games and they don't get to travel with the team to away games. They can't receive sports scholarships, although as registered college players, they have to keep up their academic grades. However, they get lots of indoor exercise. [5]

A.Unfortunately, there aren't many.

B.How do men get to be practice players?

C.The players who qualify come for exercise and to let off steam(发泄).

D.In the end, they know their participation contributes to the team's success.

E.No, they don't control the game even though they are typically larger and stronger.

F.Many coaches believe that use of male practice players lowers the risk of injury in practice.

G.If male practice players are used selectively, this practice may be an important teaching tool.

3. 阅读下面短文，在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Last week I took a journey deep into space, to the end of the solar system. I bought tickets for [1] (me) and my friends at the park's entrance, [2] tickets are also available online. Futuroscope is not only for [3] (individual), but is also the perfect mix of fun and learning for class outings. Classes or other large groups that let Futuroscope know their plans in advance can get the group [4] (admit) rate. For anyone [5] (come) from out of town, Futuroscope has many excellent hotels, most of [6] provide a shuttle service to the park. If driving, Futuroscope is within easy reach of the freeway. Plan your trip [7] (good) before starting, since Futuroscope has [8] many shows, activities and great souvenir shops that it is difficult to see them all. Come ready [9] (walk) a lot—be sure to wear some [10] (comfort) sneakers or other walking shoes!

书面表达

1. 假设你是李华，最近你的英国笔友杰克刚刚转入一所新学校。由于他性格内向，不擅长交朋友，所以他感到非常孤独，写信向你求助。请你给他回一封电子邮件，并给他一些建议。

注意：写作词数应为80个词左右。

Dear Jack,

I'm sorry to hear that you are lonely in a new school because you find it quite hard to make friends owing to your shyness.

Yours,

Li Hua

2. 阅读下面材料，根据其内容写一篇60词左右的内容概要。

注意：写作词数应为60个词左右。

In the field of business, getting negative feedback (反馈) from customers is commonly annoying. Every company always wants to please its customers with its products or services. Every company wants to get positive comments from its customers rather than get criticism. Not all people know that negative feedback actually provides various benefits for companies. Here are some of the benefits of getting negative feedback.

Whether a person is selling a product or a service to another person or organization, when there is negative feedback, he or she will improve the quality of the product or service. Every person or organization would like to please and keep their angry customers and the only way to do this is review the complaint and take necessary steps to win back the customers' trust. Throughout the process, the quality of services and products will be improved.

Negative feedback may also cause many changes in a company. Receiving criticism can give the company the chance to adjust its goals to meet the needs or the expectations of its customers. For companies that offer products or services, negative feedback from customers may also cause them to create new and better products or services which could bring in more success and more customers.

If companies are able to pay great attention to the problems raised by customers, they may also gain loyalty(忠诚) from them. Studies have shown that customers actually become more loyal to a product or a service when their problems attract the companies enough attention. Many customers may complain, but they can also become loyal to a product or a service when they are being listened to and when their problems are properly dealt with.

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阅读理解 (其中第2题包含解题视频, 可扫描页眉二维码, 点击对应试题进行查看)

1. 【1】 B

【2】 C

【3】 D

2. 【1】 D

【2】 D

【3】 A

【4】 C

本文是说明文。最近的研究表明: 我们的饮食伙伴的大小和消费习惯都会影响我们的食物摄入量。文章详述了这个实验的过程。

【1】

细节理解题。根据第一段中的“*According to a recent study in the Journal of Consumer Research, both the size and consumption habits of our eating companions can influence our food intake*”可知, 根据消费者研究杂志最近的一项研究, 我们的饮食伙伴的大小和消费习惯都会影响我们的食物摄入量。因此这项研究是关于饮食行为的。故选D。

【2】

词义猜测题。根据前半句“*And contrary to existing research that says you should avoid eating with heavier people who order large portions(份)*”可知, 现有的研究认为: 你应该避免和体重较重、点大份饭菜的人一起吃饭。后半句认为, 你真正应该避免的是*the beanpoles with big appetites*。由*contrary to*可推断出, 画线词和*heavier people*(超重的人)相反, 结合选项, D选项(瘦瘦高高的人)正好和*heavier people*正好相反。故选D。

【3】

推理判断题。根据第二段的“*To test the effect of social influence on eating habits, the researchers conducted two experiments*”可知, 为了测试社会影响对饮食习惯的影响, 研究人员进行了两个实验。根据倒数第三段的内容可知, 在两个实验中, 胖的和瘦的演员都吃了大量的食物。参与者也照做, 吃的食物比平常多。然而, 当演员是瘦的时候, 参与者们服用的食物更多。由此推断, 研究人员雇用演员是为了看看她如何影响参与者。故选A。

【4】

推理判断题。根据最后一段中的“*If an overweight person is having a large portion, I'll hold back a bit because I see the results of his eating habits. But if a thin person eats a lot, I'll follow suit. If he can eat much and keep slim, why can't I?*”可知, 如果一个超重的人吃很大一份, 我会忍住一点, 因为我看到了他饮食习惯的结果。但如果一个瘦的人吃很多, 我会跟着做。如果他吃得多保持苗条, 为什么我不能呢? 因此推断我们是根据我们对他人的看法(即: 如何看待他人)来调整影响的。故选C。

1. 【1】 A

【2】 C

【3】 D

2. 【1】 E

【2】 B

【3】 C

【4】 A

【5】 D

3. 【1】 *myself*

【2】 *but*

【3】 *individuals*

【4】 *admission*

【5】 *coming*

【6】 *which*

【7】 *well*

【8】 *so*

【9】 *to walk*

【10】 *comfortable*

书面表达

1. *I'm sorry to hear that you are lonely in a new school because you find it quite hard to make friends owing to your shyness. Therefore/Hence, I write this letter, hoping to offer you some advice to adapt to the new environment.*

Frankly speaking, it is quite normal for you to feel lonely because you are living in a new environment now. First of all, in order to make friends soon, you should show your friendliness to others. Besides, it will be a good idea to greet teachers and classmates whenever you meet them on campus. From my perspective, it will be wise of you to actively express your ideas in class and participate in class activities. In conclusion, I hope that my suggestions are of great help to you.

I have the confidence that you can deal with these problems soon and everything will be fine with you in the future.

2. *Customers' negative feedback actually does good to companies. (要点1) First, through dealing with customers' negative feedback, they will improve the quality of the products or service. (要点2) Second, negative feedback may help companies adjust their goals so that they may gain more success. (要点3) Third, negative feedback can*

help companies gain customers' loyalty as long as they pay enough attention to the feedback. (要点4)