浙江省杭州市七县市

2019-2022 三年高二上学期英语期末试卷汇编 语法填空

浙江省杭州市七县市 2021-2022 学年高二上学期期末学业水平测试英语试题 第二节(共10小题,每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面材料,在空白处填入适当的内容(1个单词)或括号内单词的正确形式。将答案 填 写在答题纸的相应位置。

Bees are disappearing. But does it36 (real) matter if bees disappear? Are they so
important to our environment? The short answer is, yes, it does matter and yes, they are important.
Bees fly around from flower to flower,37 (look) for pollen (花粉). They use these to
produce honey,is food for their colonies. But at the same time, the bees help to move
pollen from one flower to another. This process39 (call) pollination (授粉). Pollination
means that the flowers can create seeds and new flowers40 bees, many flowers can't
make seeds or fruit. In fact, bees are responsible for the pollination of one41 (three) of
all the plants which we eat. A single hive (蜂箱) with 50,000 honeybees can pollinate 500,000
plants in one day! Imagine42 world with no apples, carrots, onions, strawberries or, of
course, honey. That's a world with no bees.
So,43 are the bees disappearing? Scientists think that there are several possible
reasons, including climate change, disease and pesticides.
But it's not all bad news. Primary schools, businesses, universities and community centres are
now setting up their own hives. They enjoy the delicious honey and at the same time they know
that they44 (help) to look after some of the most important45 (insect) on
the planet.

浙江省杭州市七县市 2020-2021 学年高二上学期期末英语试题 第二节: 语法填空(共10小题,每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面材料,在空白处填入适当的内容(1个单词)或括号内单词的正确形式。

Toys still hold the first place in the hearts of children, despite(尽管) the popularity of digital 36 (equip). In fact, Mr. Potato Head and Play Doh are classic toys that rank

the37(high) in history. Other toys such as teddy bears are still starring in American
homes and continue to entertain kids after decades of familiarity.
Board games have proven to be timeless, as well you grew up in the '70s, '80s,
or '90s, families can't get enough of classic board games, some of39 ranked in the top
30 of toys. They were played with by both parents and, later, their children. The survey40
(carry) out by Mr. Potato Head showed that adults are still kids-at-heart who love playing with
these toys.
Kids are playing with their parents' favorite childhood toys nowadays. 41 (near) half
of parents said their favorite childhood toy is still on the market. 84% 42 (buy), or plan to
buy, that toy for their own child.
When43 comes to buying a child any toy, parents are on the lookout for a certain
set of qualities. Three44five parents want a toy with the ability45(make) their
kid laugh. Fifty-nine percent are on the hunt for a colorful toy, while 56% look for something
interactive(互动).
浙江省杭州市七县市 2019-2020 学年高二上学期期末英语试题
第二节(10个小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)
阅读下面材料,在空白处填入适当的内容(1个单词)或括号内单词的正确形式。
Swedish businessman Nile Bergqvist is delighted with his new hotel, the world's first igloo
(冰屋) hotel.
(build) in a small town, it has been attracting lots of visitors, but soon the fun will
be over. In two weeks' time Bergqvist's ice creation37(be) nothing more than a pool of
water. "We don't see it as a big problem," he says. "We just look forward to replacing38
Bergqvist built his first igloo in 1991 for an art exhibition. It was39 successful that
he designed the present one,40 measures roughly 200 square meters. Six workmen
spent more than eight weeks(pile) 1, 000 tons of snow onto a wooden base. When the
snow froze, the base42(remove).
After their stay, all visitors receive a survival certificate recording their success. Without
43(window) and places to hang clothes, it may seem more like a survival test than a

relaxing hotel break with temperatures below 0° C. "It's great fun," Bergqvist explains. "As well as a good start in survival training."

The _____44 ___(popular) of the igloo is beyond doubt. It is now attracting tourists _____ all over the world. At least 800 people have stayed at the igloo this season even though there are only ten rooms.

答案:

浙江省杭州市七县市 2021-2022 学年高二上学期期末学业水平测试英语试题

【答案】36. really

- 37. looking
- 38. which 39. is called
- 40. Without
- 41. third 42. a
- 43. why 44. are helping
- 45. insects

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇说明文。文章讲述了蜜蜂的重要性和蜜蜂消失的原因。

【36 题详解】

考查副词。句意: 但是蜜蜂消失真的重要吗? 空处修饰动词 matter 需用副词作状语。故填 really。

【37 题详解】

考查非谓语动词。句意:蜜蜂在花丛中飞来飞去,寻找花粉。分析句子结构可知,已有谓语动词 fly,空处需填非谓语动词作状语,Bees 和 look for 为逻辑主谓关系,需用现在分词形式。故填 looking。

【38 题详解】

考查定语从句。句意:它们用这些来生产蜂蜜,这是它们蜂群的食物。空处引导非限制性定语从句,先行词 honey,指物,在定语从句中作主语,需用关系代词 which 引导。故填 which。

【39 题详解】

考查动词时态语态和主谓一致。句意:这个过程叫做授粉。此处陈述客观事实,使用一般现在时,主语 This process 和 call 为被动关系,需用被动语态,主语为单数名词,谓语动词使

用第三人称单数形式。故填 is called。

【40 题详解】

考查介词。句意:没有蜜蜂,许多花就不能结出种子或果实。结合句意和句子结构,表示"没有"应用介词 without,位于句首,首字母需大写。故填 Without。

【41 题详解】

考查序数词。句意:事实上,我们吃的三分之一的植物都是由蜜蜂授粉的。表示"三分之一"应用 one third。故填 third。

【42 题详解】

考查冠词。句意:想象一个没有苹果、胡萝卜、洋葱、草莓,当然也没有蜂蜜的世界。world为可数名词,此处表示泛指,且 world 发音以辅音音素开头,需用不定冠词 a 修饰。故填 a。

【43 题详解】

考查疑问副词。句意:那么,为什么蜜蜂正在消失呢?此处为特殊疑问句,表示"为什么" 需用疑问副词 why,位于句首,首字母需大写。故填 Why。

【44 题详解】

考查动词时态。句意:他们享受美味的蜂蜜,同时他们知道自己是在帮助照顾一些地球上最重要的昆虫。that 引导的宾语从句,缺少谓语动词,此处使用现在进行时,表示现阶段一直在发生的动作,主语为 they, be 动词用 are。故填 are helping。

【45 题详解】

考查名词。句意同上。insect "昆虫"是可数名词,some of 后面需加可数名词复数形式。故填 insects。

浙江省杭州市七县市 2020-2021 学年高二上学期期末英语试题

【答案】36. equipment

- 37. highest
- 38. Whether
- 39. which 40. carried
- 41. Nearly 42. have bought
- 43. it 44. in
- 45. to make

【解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要说明了玩具在大人和孩子心中的重要地位。

【36 题详解】

考查名词。句意:尽管数字设备越来越受欢迎,玩具在孩子们心中仍然占据首位。分析句子结构及提示"equip"可知,填空处应填入名词被形容词 digital 修饰,equipment 意为"设备",不可数名词,符合文意。故填 equipment。

【37 题详解】

考查形容词最高级。句意:事实上,Mr. Potato 和 Play Doh 是历史上排名最高的经典玩具。根据句意及提示"high",此处为固定搭配 rank the highest 意为"排名最高",符合文意。故填 highest。

【38 题详解】

考查连词。句意:不管你是在 70 年代、80 年代还是 90 年代长大的,很多家庭都对经典的桌游爱不释手,有些桌游甚至位列玩具排行榜的前 30 名。分析句子可知,此处用 whether ... or ...不管 还是 。 故填 Whether。

【39 题详解】

考查定语从句。句意:不管你是在 70 年代、80 年代还是 90 年代长大的,很多家庭都对经典的桌游爱不释手,有些桌游甚至位列玩具排行榜的前 30 名。句中,应用 some of which 引导非限定性定语从句,其中 which 指代 classic board games。故填 which。

【40 题详解】

考查非谓语动词。句意:这项由"土豆头先生"开展的调查显示,成年人在内心深处仍然像孩子一样喜欢玩这些玩具。分析句子结构及提示"carry"可知,carry out 与 the survey 为动宾关系,因此用过去分词表示被动,作后置定语。故填 carried。

【41 题详解】

考查副词。句意:近一半的家长表示,他们儿时最喜欢的玩具仍在市场上出售。修饰形容词 half,用副词形式。故填 Nearly。

【42 题详解】

考查时态。句意: 84%的人已经为自己的孩子购买过或打算购买这种玩具。根据句意及提示"buy"可知,很多家长已经为孩子购买过自己儿时喜欢的玩具,应用现在完成时。故填 have bought。

【43 题详解】

考查固定句型。句意: 当给孩子买任何玩具时,父母都在寻找某种特定的品质。when it comes

to 意为"当涉及到",为固定搭配。故填 it。

【44 题详解】

考查介词。句意: 五分之三的父母想要一个能逗孩子笑的玩具。根据句意可知,此处为分数形式,英语中表示分数可用"基数词+in+基数词"。故填 in。

【45 题详解】

考查动词不定式。句意: 五分之三的父母想要一个能逗孩子笑的玩具。分析句子结构,此处为动词不定式作后置定语,修饰名词 the ability。故填 to make。

浙江省杭州市七县市 2019-2020 学年高二上学期期末英语试题

【答案】36. Built

- 37. will be
- 38. it 39. so
- 40. which 41. (in) piling
- 42. was removed
- 43. windows
- 44. popularity
- 45. from

【解析】

这是一篇说明文。介绍了瑞典商人 Nile Bergqvist 修建的冰屋旅馆的一些细节。它吸引了大量游客,毫无疑问是很受欢迎的。

【36 题详解】

考查非谓语动词。句中主谓宾完整,所填词为非谓语动词,它的逻辑主语为 it,是动词 build 的接受者,所以要用过去分词,句首,首字母大写,故填 Built。

【37 题详解】

考查时态。句中时间状语 In two weeks' time(两周后)表将来,所以用一般将来时,故填 will be。

【38 题详解】

考查代词。动词后跟宾语,代词可以作宾语,句中 replace(取代)的是变成一池水的冰屋,冰屋是物,单数,故填 it。

【39 题详解】

考查固定句型。所填词修饰后面的 successful,根据后面有 that,本句运用了 so... that 句型, 意为"如此······以致······",故填 so。

【40 题详解】

考查非限制性定语从句。空格处所在句子是非限制性定语从句,先行词是 one, 指物, 关系 代词在非限制性定语从句中作主语, 故填 which。

【41 题详解】

考查非谓语动词。spend...(in) doing sth.做某事花了时间/钱,固定搭配,故填(in) piling。

【42 题详解】

考查时态和语态。前面的状语从句用了一般过去时,说明动作发生在过去,主句也要用一般过去时,主句的主语是 the base,是指物,是动作的接受者,用被动语态。所以要用一般过去时的被动态,主语是第三人称单数,故填 was removed。

【43 题详解】

考查名词的数。window 为可数名词,and 后的名词 places,是复数,and 所连接的部分要用同样的形式,所以 window 也要用复数,故填 windows。

【44 题详解】

考查名词。所填词前的定冠词 the,所填词后的 of 短语,都要求修饰的是名词,所以要用 popular 的名词形式,故填 popularity。

【45 题详解】

考查介词。from all over the world 来自世界各地,固定用法,故填 from。